



# FOSSEE Autumn Semester Long Internship Report

On

**Refactoring and Enhancement of Structural Steel  
Design Modules for OSDAG Desktop Application**

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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

### 1.1 National Mission in Education through ICT

The National Mission on Education through ICT (NMEICT) is a scheme under the Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Education, Government of India. It aims to leverage the potential of ICT to enhance teaching and learning in Higher Education Institutions in an anytime-anywhere mode.

The mission aligns with the three cardinal principles of the Education Policy—**access, equity, and quality**—by:

- Providing connectivity and affordable access devices for learners and institutions.
- Generating high-quality e-content free of cost.

NMEICT seeks to bridge the digital divide by empowering learners and teachers in urban and rural areas, fostering inclusivity in the knowledge economy. Key focus areas include:

- Development of e-learning pedagogies and virtual laboratories.
- Online testing, certification, and mentorship through accessible platforms like EduSAT and DTH.
- Training and empowering teachers to adopt ICT-based teaching methods.

For further details, visit the official website: [www.nmeict.ac.in](http://www.nmeict.ac.in).

### 1.1.1 ICT Initiatives of MoE

The Ministry of Education (MoE) has launched several ICT initiatives aimed at students, researchers, and institutions. The table below summarizes the key details:

| No.                                | Resource                 | For Students/Researchers                 | For Institutions                         |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| <b>Audio-Video e-content</b>       |                          |                                          |                                          |
| 1                                  | SWAYAM                   | Earn credit via online courses           | Develop and host courses; accept credits |
| 2                                  | SWAYAMPBABHA             | Access 24x7 TV programs                  | Enable SWAYAMPBABHA viewing facilities   |
| <b>Digital Content Access</b>      |                          |                                          |                                          |
| 3                                  | National Digital Library | Access e-content in multiple disciplines | List e-content; form NDL Clubs           |
| 4                                  | e-PG Pathshala           | Access free books and e-content          | Host e-books                             |
| 5                                  | Shodhganga               | Access Indian research theses            | List institutional theses                |
| 6                                  | e-ShodhSindhu            | Access full-text e-resources             | Access e-resources for institutions      |
| <b>Hands-on Learning</b>           |                          |                                          |                                          |
| 7                                  | e-Yantra                 | Hands-on embedded systems training       | Create e-Yantra labs with IIT Bombay     |
| 8                                  | FOSSEE                   | Volunteer for open-source software       | Run labs with open-source software       |
| 9                                  | Spoken Tutorial          | Learn IT skills via tutorials            | Provide self-learning IT content         |
| 10                                 | Virtual Labs             | Perform online experiments               | Develop curriculum-based experiments     |
| <b>E-Governance</b>                |                          |                                          |                                          |
| 11                                 | SAMARTH ERP              | Manage student lifecycle digitally       | Enable institutional e-governance        |
| <b>Tracking and Research Tools</b> |                          |                                          |                                          |
| 12                                 | VIDWAN                   | Register and access experts              | Monitor faculty research outcomes        |
| 13                                 | Shodh Shuddhi            | Ensure plagiarism-free work              | Improve research quality and reputation  |
| 14                                 | Academic Bank of Credits | Store and transfer credits               | Facilitate credit redemption             |

Table 1.1: Summary of ICT Initiatives by the Ministry of Education

## 1.2 FOSSEE Project

The FOSSEE (Free/Libre and Open Source Software for Education) project promotes the use of FLOSS tools in academia and research. It is part of the National Mission on Education through Information and Communication Technology (NMEICT), Ministry of Education (MoE), Government of India.

### 1.2.1 Projects and Activities

The FOSSEE Project supports the use of various FLOSS tools to enhance education and research. Key activities include:

- **Textbook Companion:** Porting solved examples from textbooks using FLOSS.
- **Lab Migration:** Facilitating the migration of proprietary labs to FLOSS alternatives.
- **Niche Software Activities:** Specialized activities to promote niche software tools.
- **Forums:** Providing a collaborative space for users.
- **Workshops and Conferences:** Organizing events to train and inform users.

### 1.2.2 Fellowships

FOSSEE offers various internship and fellowship opportunities for students:

- Winter Internship
- Summer Fellowship
- Semester-Long Internship

Students from any degree and academic stage can apply for these internships. Selection is based on the completion of screening tasks involving programming, scientific computing, or data collection that benefit the FLOSS community. These tasks are designed to be completed within a week.

For more details, visit the official FOSSEE website.

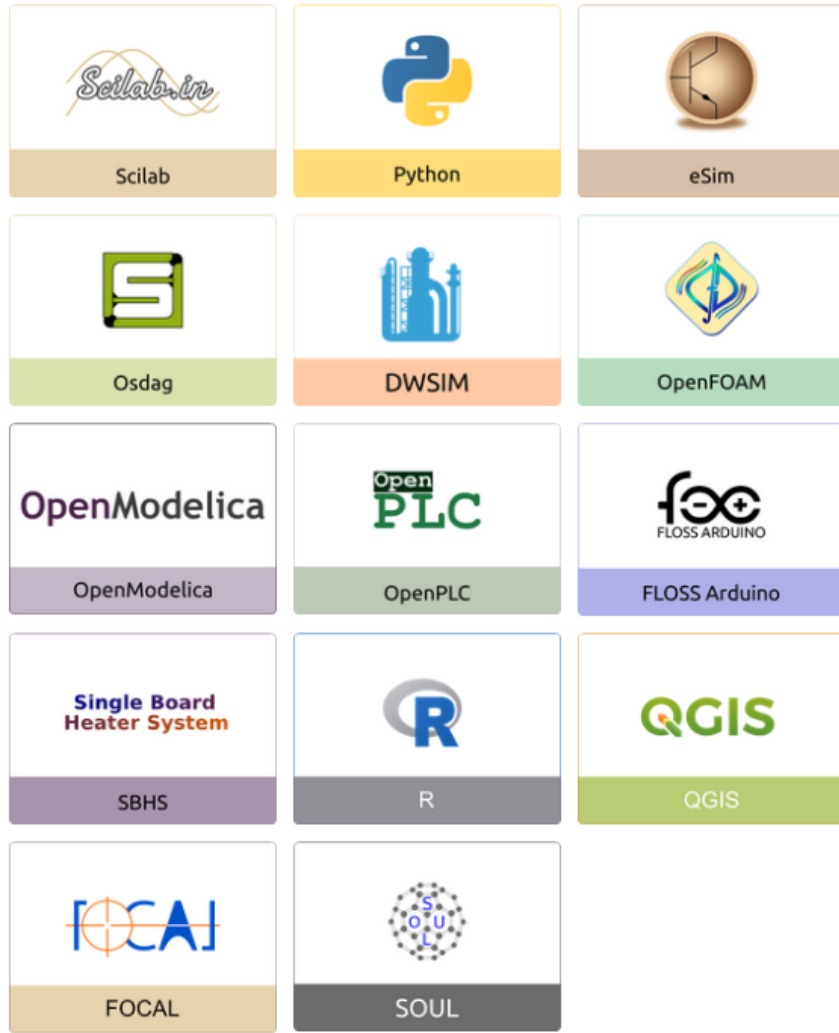


Figure 1.1: FOSSEE Projects and Activities

### 1.3 Osdag Software

Osdag (Open steel design and graphics) is a cross-platform, free/libre and open-source software designed for the detailing and design of steel structures based on the Indian Standard IS 800:2007. It allows users to design steel connections, members, and systems through an interactive graphical user interface (GUI) and provides 3D visualizations of designed components. The software enables easy export of CAD models to drafting tools for construction/fabrication drawings, with optimized designs following industry best practices [1, 2, 3]. Built on Python and several Python-based FLOSS tools (e.g., PyQt and PythonOCC), Osdag is licensed under the GNU Lesser General Public License (LGPL) Version 3.

### 1.3.1 Osdag GUI

The Osdag GUI is designed to be user-friendly and interactive. It consists of

- **Input Dock:** Collects and validates user inputs.
- **Output Dock:** Displays design results after validation.
- **CAD Window:** Displays the 3D CAD model, where users can pan, zoom, and rotate the design.
- **Message Log:** Shows errors, warnings, and suggestions based on design checks.

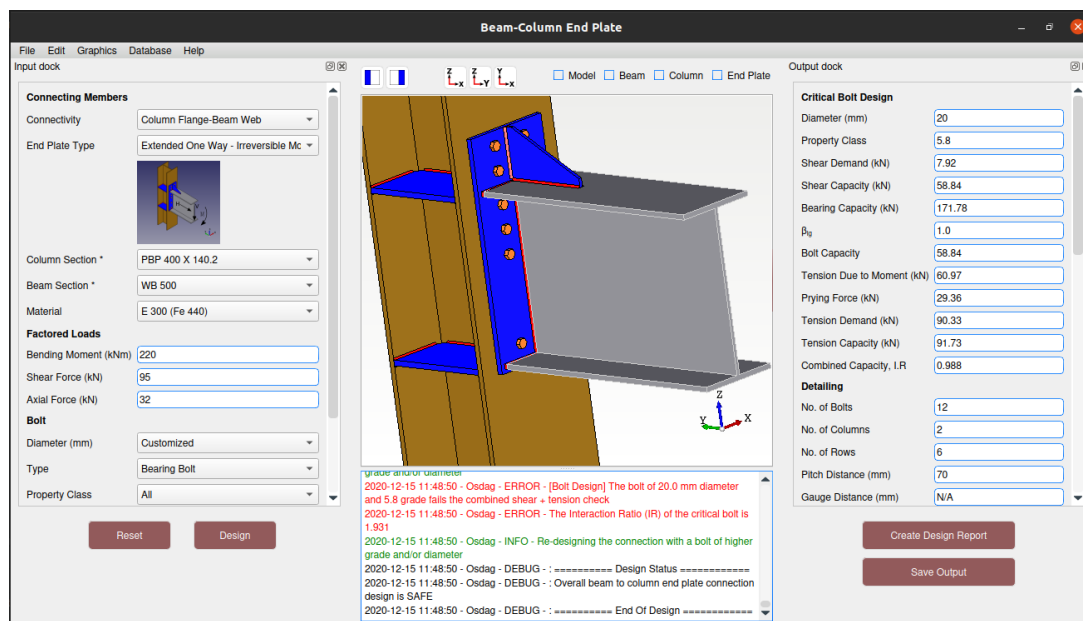


Figure 1.2: Osdag GUI

### 1.3.2 Features

- **CAD Model:** The 3D CAD model is color-coded and can be saved in multiple formats such as IGS, STL, and STEP.
- **Design Preferences:** Customizes the design process, with advanced users able to set preferences for bolts, welds, and detailing.
- **Design Report:** Creates a detailed report in PDF format, summarizing all checks, calculations, and design details, including any discrepancies.

For more details, visit the official Osdag website.

# Chapter 2

## Screening Task

### 2.1 Problem Statement

Applicants were tasked to design and develop a modular, extensible, and containerized web-based version of the Prism Viewer application. The system aims to provide interactive three-dimensional visualization of various prism geometries through a modern web interface. The application must support multiple prism types, offer real-time user interaction through configurable controls, and maintain a clean and consistent user interface. Emphasis is placed on adopting a component-based architecture to ensure scalability, maintainability, and ease of future enhancements.

### 2.2 Tasks Done

The following tasks were performed as part of the screening assignment to develop the Prism Viewer web application:

- **Interactive 3D Visualization:** Implemented real-time 3D rendering of five different prism types triangular, rectangular, pentagonal, hexagonal, and octagonal using Three.js integrated with React.
- **Modular Application Architecture:** Designed a modular and extensible architecture by separating concerns into distinct components for scene rendering, user controls, and data handling.
- **Component-Based Structure:** Developed core components including:

- **PrismViewer:** Main container component responsible for layout and state management.
  - **PrismScene:** Handles 3D scene setup, rendering, lighting, and camera controls.
  - **ControlPanel:** Provides interactive controls and displays real-time statistics.
  - **types/prism.ts:** Defines TypeScript interfaces and data models for prism configurations.
- **Interactive User Controls:** Added features such as wireframe mode, automatic rotation, orbit controls, and a statistics panel to enhance user interaction with the 3D models.
  - **User Interface Design:** Implemented a clean black-and-white theme with a minimalist design, adhering strictly to the requirement of avoiding gradients.
  - **Responsive Design Implementation:** Ensured the application is fully responsive and functions seamlessly across desktop and mobile devices.
  - **SEO Optimization:** Incorporated proper meta tags and semantic HTML structure to improve search engine visibility and accessibility.
  - **Git Repository:** The complete source code for the Prism Viewer web application developed as part of the screening task is maintained in a public Git repository. The repository contains the full project structure, modular components, configuration files, and implementation details.

**Repository Link:** <https://github.com/harshchelani08/Prism-Viewer>

## Chapter 3

# Internship Task 1: Refactoring of Tension Welded Connection Module in Osdag Desktop

### 3.1 Task 1: Problem Statement

The Tension Welded connection module in the Osdag Desktop application suffered from multiple structural and implementation issues that affected code stability, CAD visualization, and user interaction. Incorrect usage of instance references (`self`), redundant method calls, and inconsistent CAD rendering logic caused runtime errors and limited maintainability. Additionally, the absence of structured hover information and inconsistent GUI integration reduced the effectiveness of interactive CAD inspection. Hence, a systematic refactoring was required to improve code quality, maintainability, CAD interaction, and overall module robustness without altering the underlying design calculations.

### 3.2 Task 1: Tasks Done

This task focused on refactoring and stabilizing the Tension Welded connection module across design logic, CAD visualization, hover interaction, and GUI integration.

- Corrected improper `self`-based method invocations across design, validation, and output functions.

- Refactored CAD generation logic to correctly retrieve and render individual connection components.
- Implemented structured hover dictionaries for interactive CAD visualization.
- Fixed CAD color inconsistencies and component-wise rendering behavior.
- Integrated the module into the Osdag GUI with proper navigation and OSI file restoration support.

## 3.3 Task 1: Python Code

### 3.3.1 Description of the Script

The refactoring effort primarily targeted the CAD interaction logic implemented in `common_logic.py` and the backend Tension Welded design module. The objective was to ensure correct object binding, eliminate redundant function calls, and introduce rich hover-based interaction in the 3D CAD viewer.

### 3.3.2 CAD Rendering with Hover Interaction

Listing 3.1: Refactored CAD rendering logic for Tension Welded connection

```
elif self.connection == KEY_DISP_TENSION_WELDED:
    self.T = self.module_object

    # Assign hover dictionary to CAD widget
    hover_dict = self.T.hover_dict
    self.cad_widget.model_hover_labels = hover_dict

    # Create CAD assembly
    self.Tobj = self.createTensionCAD()

    # Retrieve component models
    member = self.Tobj.get_members_models()
    plate = self.Tobj.get_plates_models()
```

```

welds = self.TObj.get_welded_models()

# Prepare hover labels
label_member = ["Member", hover_dict["Member"]]
label_plate = ["Plate", hover_dict["Plate"]]
label_weld = ["Weld", hover_dict["Weld"]]

# Render components
osdag_display_shape(
    self.display, member,
    update=True, color=beam_color,
    label=label_member, canvas=self.cad_widget
)
osdag_display_shape(
    self.display, plate,
    update=True, color=plate_color,
    label=label_plate, canvas=self.cad_widget
)
osdag_display_shape(
    self.display, welds,
    update=True, color=weld_color,
    label=label_weld, canvas=self.cad_widget
)

```

**Explanation:** This refactored logic ensures that each CAD component (member, plate, weld) is rendered individually with appropriate colors and interactive hover labels. The hover dictionary provides structured design information when users inspect the 3D model.

### 3.3.3 Component-Specific CAD Rendering

Listing 3.2: Component-wise rendering for Tension Welded connection

```

elif self.component == "Plate":

```

```

    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, plate,
        update=True, color=plate_color,
        label=label_plate, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, welds,
        update=True, color=weld_color,
        label=label_weld, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )

elif self.component == "Endplate":
    endplate = self.TObj.get_end_plates_models()
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, endplate,
        update=True, color=plate_color,
        label=label_plate, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )

```

**Explanation:** This enhancement allows users to selectively visualize individual connection components, improving clarity during inspection and debugging of design details.

### 3.3.4 Fallback Full Assembly Rendering

Listing 3.3: Fallback rendering of complete welded connection

```

else:
    connector = BRepAlgoAPI_Fuse(welds, plate).Shape()
    shape = BRepAlgoAPI_Fuse(connector, member).Shape()

    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, member,
        update=True, color=beam_color,
        label=label_member, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )

```

```

)
osdag_display_shape(
    self.display, plate,
    update=True, color=plate_color,
    label=label_plate, canvas=self.cad_widget
)
osdag_display_shape(
    self.display, welds,
    update=True, color=weld_color,
    label=label_weld, canvas=self.cad_widget
)

```

**Explanation:** When no specific component filter is applied, all sub-components are fused and rendered together, ensuring a cohesive and complete 3D visualization of the welded connection.

### 3.3.5 Hover Dictionary Construction

Listing 3.4: Structured hover dictionary for CAD interaction

```

self.hover_dict["Member"] = (
    f"Section: {self.section_property.designation}\n"
    f"Depth: {self.section_property.depth} mm\n"
    f"Flange Thickness: {self.section_property.flange_thickness}
    mm"
)

self.hover_dict["Plate"] = (
    f"Length: {self.plate.length} mm\n"
    f"Width: {self.plate.width} mm"
)

self.hover_dict["Weld"] = (
    f"Weld Size: {self.weld_size} mm\n"

```

```
f"Weld Strength: {self.weld_strength} N/mm"  
)
```

**Explanation:** The hover dictionary stores detailed, component-specific design information, which is displayed interactively in the CAD viewer. This significantly improves usability and engineering clarity.

---

### 3.3.6 GUI Integration

Listing 3.5: GUI handler for Tension Welded connection

```
elif card_title == "Tension Welded Connection":  
    self.open_tension_welded_page()  
  
def open_tension_welded_page(self):  
    title = "Tension Welded Connection"  
    self.clear_layout(self.main_widget_layout)  
  
    tension_welded = CustomWindow(title, TensionWelded, parent=  
        self)  
  
    last_design_folder = os.path.join('ResourceFiles', '  
        last_designs')  
    last_design_file = (  
        str(tension_welded.backend.module_name()).replace(' ', '  
            ) + ".osi"  
    )  
  
    if os.path.isfile(last_design_file):  
        with open(last_design_file, 'r') as last_design:  
            tension_welded.setDictToUserInputs(yaml.safe_load(  
                last_design))  
  
    self.main_widget_layout.addWidget(tension_welded)
```

**Explanation:** This logic ensures proper navigation, tab handling, and restoration of previously saved design inputs using OSI files.

---

## 3.4 Task 1: Documentation

### 3.4.1 Directory Structure

```
src/
|-- osdag_core/
|   |-- cad/
|   |   '-- common_logic.py
|   '-- design_type/connection/
|       '-- tension_welded.py
|
|-- osdag_gui/
|   |-- data/
|   |   '-- database/
|   |       '-- database_config.py
|   '-- main_window.py
```

### 3.4.2 Module Workflow Summary

- User inputs are collected via the Osdag GUI.
- Design calculations are performed by the refactored backend logic.
- CAD models are generated with interactive hover-based inspection.
- Results are displayed and can be saved or exported.

# Chapter 4

## Internship Task 2: Refactoring of Flexural Members – Purlins Module in Osdag Desktop

### 4.1 Task 2: Problem Statement

The Flexural Members – Purlins module in the Osdag Desktop application suffered from multiple structural and implementation issues that affected execution stability, code maintainability, and usability. Incorrect usage of instance references (`self`), redundant method invocations, inconsistent logger handling, and improper argument passing caused runtime errors and made debugging difficult. Furthermore, the module was not fully integrated into the Osdag GUI workflow, preventing users from accessing it seamlessly from the home screen. Therefore, this task aimed to refactor the Purlins module to correct object-oriented design flaws, stabilize CAD visualization and hover interaction, improve logging, and integrate the module cleanly into the Osdag Desktop user interface without modifying the underlying design calculations.

### 4.2 Task 2: Tasks Done

This task focused on refactoring, stabilizing, and integrating the Flexural Members – Purlins module across the Osdag core design logic, CAD handling, logging framework, and GUI navigation.

### 4.2.1 Refactoring of Core Design Logic

A major part of the refactoring involved correcting the misuse of `self` and eliminating redundant object passing across multiple design functions.

Listing 4.1: Corrected section property database access

```
# Before (incorrect usage)
Flex.section_property = Flex.section_connect_database(Flex, Flex.
    result_designation)

# After (corrected usage)
Flex.section_property = Flex.section_connect_database(Flex.
    result_designation)

print(f"Web thickness: {Flex.section_property.web_thickness}")
print(f"Flange thickness: {Flex.section_property.flange_thickness
    }")
print(f"Depth: {Flex.section_property.depth}")
```

Similar corrections were applied across validation, optimization, and design routines to ensure methods operate on instance data correctly.

Listing 4.2: Corrected validation flow and input handling

```
def func_for_validation(self, design_dictionary):
    all_errors = []
    self.design_status = False

    self.output_values(flag=False)
    option_list = self.input_values()

    missing_fields_list = []
    for option in option_list:
        if option[0] not in design_dictionary:
            missing_fields_list.append(option[1])

    if len(missing_fields_list) > 0:
```

```

        error = self.generate_missing_fields_error_string(
            missing_fields_list)
        all_errors.append(error)
        return all_errors

    self.set_input_values(design_dictionary)
    self.design(design_dictionary)
    self.results(design_dictionary)

```

## 4.2.2 Logger and Error Handling Improvements

The logging mechanism was refactored to follow a consistent, instance-based approach using Osdag's custom logger.

Listing 4.3: Standardized logger initialization

```

def set_osdaglogger(self, key):
    global logger
    logger = logging.getLogger('Osdag')
    logging.setLoggerClass(CustomLogger)

    self.logger = logging.getLogger('Osdag')
    logger.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
    self.logger.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)

    handler = logging.StreamHandler()
    formatter = logging.Formatter(
        '%(asctime)s - %(name)s - %(levelname)s - %(message)s'
    )
    handler.setFormatter(formatter)

    logger.addHandler(handler)
    self.logger.addHandler(handler)

```

All warning, error, and information messages were updated to use the instance logger, improving traceability during debugging.

### 4.2.3 CAD Visualization and Hover Interaction

Hover-based interaction was added to the CAD model for improved user understanding of purlin properties.

Listing 4.4: Hover dictionary population for CAD components

```
def output_values(self, flag):
    self.hover_dict["Flexural Members - Purlins"] = (
        f"<b>Purlin (C-Section)</b><br>"
        f"Length: mm<br>"
        f"Depth: mm"
    )
    return []
```

The CAD display logic was updated to attach hover labels correctly.

Listing 4.5: CAD display logic with hover labels

```
elif self.mainmodule == 'Flexural Members - Purlins':
    self.flex = self.module_object
    self.FObj = self.createPurlin()

    if self.component == "Model":
        hover_dict = self.flex.hover_dict
        self.cad_widget.model_hover_labels = hover_dict

        label_flexure = [
            "Flexural Members - Purlins",
            hover_dict["Flexural Members - Purlins"]
        ]

        osdag_display_shape(
            self.display,
```

```

        self.FObj,
        update=True,
        label=label_flexure,
        canvas=self.cad_widget
    )

```

## 4.2.4 GUI Integration and Module Navigation

The Purlins module was integrated into the Osdag GUI so that it can be launched directly from the home screen.

Listing 4.6: Module registration in database configuration

```

KEY_DISP_FLEXURE4 = ['Purlins', 'Flexural Members', '
    open_flexure_purlin']

```

A dedicated handler was added to load the module in the main window.

Listing 4.7: GUI handler for opening Purlins module

```

def open_flexure_purlin(self):
    title = "Purlin"
    self.clear_layout(self.main_widget_layout)

    flexure_purlin = CustomWindow(title, Flexure_Purlin, parent=
        self)

    last_design_folder = os.path.join('ResourceFiles', '
        last_designs')
    last_design_file = (
        str(flexure_purlin.backend.module_name()).replace(' ', ' ')
        ) + ".osi"
    )

    if os.path.isfile(os.path.join(last_design_folder,
        last_design_file)):

```

```

        with open(os.path.join(last_design_folder,
                                last_design_file), 'r') as file:
            flexure_purlin.setDictToUserInputs(yaml.safe_load(
                file))

self.main_widget_layout.addWidget(flexure_purlin)

```

## 4.2.5 Resource and UI Updates

The Purlins module was added to the UI card layout and application resources.

Listing 4.8: UI data update for Purlins card

```

("Purlin", ":/vectors/purlin_flexure_member.svg"),

```

Listing 4.9: Qt resource registration for Purlins SVG

```

<file>vectors/purlin_flexure_member.svg</file>

```

## 4.2.6 Testing and Verification

- Verified correct execution of design checks and optimization routines.
- Ensured CAD visualization and hover interaction functioned correctly.
- Confirmed GUI navigation and OSI-based design restoration.
- Validated that refactoring did not alter design results.

## 4.3 Task 2: Documentation

### 4.3.1 Directory Structure

```

src/
|-- osdag_core/

```

```

|   |-- cad/
|   |   '-- common_logic.py
|   |-- design_type/
|   |   '-- flexural_member/
|   |       '-- flexure_purlin.py
|
|-- osdag_gui/
|   |-- data/
|   |   |-- database/
|   |   |   '-- database_config.py
|   |   '-- ui_data.py
|   |-- resources/
|   |   |-- vectors/
|   |   |   '-- purlin_flexure_member.svg
|   |   '-- resources.qrc
|   '-- main_window.py

```

### 4.3.2 Module Workflow Summary

- User inputs are collected through the Osdag GUI.
- Design calculations are performed using refactored flexural logic.
- CAD models are generated with hover-enabled interaction.
- Results and reports are produced without altering original design behavior.

# Chapter 5

## Internship Task 3: Refactoring and Integration of Simple Connections Modules in Osdag Desktop

### 5.1 Task 3: Problem Statement

The Simple Connections modules in the Osdag Desktop application, including Butt Joint Bolted, Butt Joint Welded, Lap Joint Bolted, and Lap Joint Welded connections, exhibited multiple structural issues affecting stability, maintainability, and CAD interaction. Improper usage of instance references (`self`), inconsistent output dictionary keys, incorrect CAD object binding, and incomplete GUI registration caused runtime errors and limited usability.

Furthermore, reporting for simple connections lacked standardized output fields such as connection length, base metal utilization, and utilization ratio. CAD hover interaction was inconsistent across different simple connection types. Hence, a comprehensive refactoring was required to unify logic, standardize outputs, fix CAD behavior, and integrate all simple connections cleanly into the Osdag Desktop GUI.

### 5.2 Task 3: Tasks Done

This task focused on refactoring and enhancing all Simple Connection modules across core design logic, CAD visualization, reporting keys, and GUI integration.

### 5.2.1 Standardization of Output and Reporting Keys

New output keys were introduced to standardize reporting of connection length, utilization ratio, and base metal capacity for simple connections.

Listing 5.1: Addition of standardized output keys in Common.py

```
KEY_OUT_WELD_CONN_LEN = 'Weld.ConnLength'
KEY_OUT_BOLT_CONN_LEN = 'Bolt.ConnLength'
KEY_UTILIZATION_RATIO = 'UtilizationRatio'

KEY_OUT_DISP_WELD_CONN_LEN = 'Length of Connection (mm)'
KEY_OUT_DISP_BOLT_CONN_LEN = 'Length of Connection (mm)'
KEY_OUT_DISP_BASE_METAL_CAPACITY = 'Base Metal Capacity (kN)'
KEY_OUT_DISP_BASE_METAL_UTILIZATION = 'Base Metal Utilization'
```

These keys were later used uniformly across all simple connection modules and report generation logic.

### 5.2.2 Refactoring of Simple Connection Design Logic

Incorrect method calls and redundant object passing were fixed across all simple connection modules.

#### Butt Joint Bolted Connection

Listing 5.2: Corrected method invocation in butt\_joint\_bolted.py

```
# Before
if not self.check_base_metal_strength():
    self.design_status = False

# After
if not self.check_base_metal_strength(self):
    self.design_status = False
```

## Butt Joint Welded Connection

Listing 5.3: Refactored utilization and connection length logic

```
self.output_dict[KEY_OUT_WELD_CONN_LEN] = self.weld_conn_length
self.output_dict[KEY_UTILIZATION_RATIO] = round(self.
    utilization_ratio, 3)
```

## Lap Joint Bolted Connection

Listing 5.4: Corrected design flow in lap\_joint\_bolted.py

```
self.design(self, design_dictionary)
self.design(design_dictionary)

self.results(self, design_dictionary)
self.results(design_dictionary)
```

## Lap Joint Welded Connection

Listing 5.5: Unified output assignment for welded lap joints

```
self.output_dict[KEY_OUT_WELD_CONN_LEN] = self.total_weld_length
self.output_dict[KEY_OUT_DISP_BASE_METAL_CAPACITY] = self.
    base_metal_capacity
```

### 5.2.3 CAD Logic and Hover Interaction Fixes

CAD generation logic was refactored to correctly bind CAD objects with their corresponding module instances.

Listing 5.6: Corrected module object reference in CAD logic

```
Col = self.module_object
print("COL_DESIGNATION :", Col.result_designation)
```

Hover dictionaries were properly linked to CAD widgets for all simple connections.

Listing 5.7: Hover dictionary assignment for CAD components

```
hover_dict = self.module_object.hover_dict
self.cad_widget.model_hover_labels = hover_dict
```

### Example: Lap Joint Bolted CAD Rendering

Listing 5.8: CAD rendering with hover labels for Lap Joint Bolted

```
self.assembly, plate1, plate2, bolts, nuts = self.
    createBoltedLapJoint()

if self.component == "Model":
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display,
        plate1,
        update=True,
        label=["Plate 1", hover_dict["plate1"]],
        canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display,
        bolts,
        update=True,
        label=["Bolts", hover_dict["bolts"]],
        canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
```

## 5.2.4 GUI Integration and Navigation Enhancements

Simple Connection modules were fully registered in the GUI database and main window.

Listing 5.9: Module registration in database.config.py

```
KEY_DISP_LAP_JOINT_BOLTED = ['Lap Joint Bolted Connection', '
    Simple Connections', 'open_lap_joint_bolted']
```

```
KEY_DISP_BUTT_JOINT_WELDED = ['Butt Joint Welded Connection', 'Simple Connections', 'open_butt_joint_welded']
```

Listing 5.10: UI card mapping in ui\_data.py

```
("Lap Joint Bolted Connection", ":/vectors/  
lap_joint_bolted_simple_connec.svg"),  
("Butt Joint Welded Connection", ":/vectors/  
butt_joint_welded_simple_connec.svg"),
```

Listing 5.11: Qt resource registration for simple connection icons

```
<file>vectors/lap_joint_bolted_simple_connec.svg</file>  
<file>vectors/lap_joint_welded_simple_connec.svg</file>  
<file>vectors/butt_joint_bolted_simple_connec.svg</file>  
<file>vectors/butt_joint_welded_simple_connec.svg</file>
```

Listing 5.12: Main window handlers for Simple Connections

```
elif card_title == "Lap Joint Bolted Connection":  
    self.open_lap_joint_bolted()  
elif card_title == "Lap Joint Welded Connection":  
    self.open_lap_joint_welded()  
elif card_title == "Butt Joint Bolted Connection":  
    self.open_butt_joint_bolted()  
elif card_title == "Butt Joint Welded Connection":  
    self.open_butt_joint_welded()
```

## 5.2.5 Testing and Validation

- Verified correct execution of all simple connection design checks.
- Validated connection length and utilization ratio reporting.
- Confirmed CAD visualization and hover interaction for all connection types.
- Ensured GUI routing and module loading functioned correctly.

## 5.3 Task 3: Documentation

### 5.3.1 Directory Structure

```
src/
|-- osdag_core/
|   |-- Common.py
|   |-- cad/
|   |   '-- common_logic.py
|   '-- design_type/
|       '-- connection/
|           |-- lap_joint_bolted.py
|           |-- lap_joint_welded.py
|           |-- butt_joint_bolted.py
|           '-- butt_joint_welded.py
|
|-- osdag_gui/
|   |-- data/
|   |   |-- database/
|   |   |   '-- database_config.py
|   |   '-- ui_data.py
|   |-- resources/
|   |   |-- vectors/
|   |   |   |-- lap_joint_bolted_simple_connec.svg
|   |   |   |-- lap_joint_welded_simple_connec.svg
|   |   |   |-- butt_joint_bolted_simple_connec.svg
|   |   |   '-- butt_joint_welded_simple_connec.svg
|   |   '-- resources.qrc
|   '-- main_window.py
```

### 5.3.2 Module Workflow Summary

- User inputs are collected through the Osdag GUI for simple connections.

- Refactored core logic computes connection strength and utilization.
- CAD models are generated with component-level hover interaction.
- Standardized outputs are passed to report generation.

# Chapter 6

## Internship Task 4: Refactoring of Base Plate Connection Module in Osdag Desktop

### 6.1 Task 4: Problem Statement

The Base Plate Connection module in the Osdag Desktop application exhibited multiple logical and implementation issues that affected the stability of its CAD display, hover interaction, and GUI integration. Specifically, the CAD generation logic did not correctly incorporate all connection components (such as column, plate, weld, bolt–nut arrays, concrete, and grout models), and the hover labels were not being applied consistently. Additionally, GUI registration and routing were incomplete, leading to navigation issues in the Osdag home interface. Therefore, a comprehensive refactor was required to unify the CAD handling logic, ensure correct interaction behavior, standardize output mapping, and integrate the Base Plate module into the desktop UI without affecting design calculation accuracy.

### 6.2 Task 4: Tasks Done

This task focused on updating the Base Plate Connection module across core logic, CAD visualization, hover interaction, output labeling, and GUI integration.

### 6.2.1 Core Design Logic Cleanup

- Reviewed and refactored the `base_plate_connection.py` design logic to correct instance usage and remove redundant calls.
- Standardized connection component access functions to correctly return CAD models for all sub-components (column, plate, weld, bolt–nut array, concrete, grout).
- Improved output dictionary consistency for reporting base plate connection results.

### 6.2.2 CAD Visualization and Hover Interaction

- Refactored CAD display logic in `common_logic.py` to correctly display all Base Plate components with appropriate colors and labels.
- Populated the hover dictionary with detailed component names for interactive CAD tooltips.
- Enabled robust component color mapping and label binding for user clarity in the 3D viewer.

### 6.2.3 GUI Integration

- Registered the Base Plate Connection module in GUI configuration to allow selection from the home page.
- Updated card titles, handler functions, and navigation logic in `main_window.py` to correctly open the module.
- Integrated support for restoring previous design inputs using OSI files in the Base Plate workflow.

### 6.2.4 Testing and Validation

- Verified that the Base Plate CAD model renders correctly for all connection components.
- Ensured that hover labels display accurate information for plate, weld, bolts, concrete, and grout.

- Confirmed that GUI routing opens the Base Plate module without errors from the Osdag home screen.
- Performed regression verification to ensure no change in design outputs from prior versions.

## 6.3 Task 4: Python Code

### 6.3.1 Description of the Script

The refactor concentrated on CAD interaction logic within `common_logic.py` and correct mapping of multiple connection sub-components. It ensured that each component is retrieved and displayed with distinct metadata and hover labels. GUI integration included handling in `main_window.py` and the database configuration.

### 6.3.2 Representative Code Snippets

Listing 6.1: CAD Display Logic for Base Plate Components

```
# CAD rendering logic updated in common_logic.py
column = self.BPObj.get_column_model()
plate = self.BPObj.get_plate_connector_models()
weld = self.BPObj.get_welded_models()
nut_bolt = self.BPObj.get_nut_bolt_array_models()
conc = self.BPObj.get_concrete_models()
grout = self.BPObj.get_grout_models()

hover_dict = self.Bp.hover_dict
self.cad_widget.model_hover_labels = hover_dict.copy()

label_column = ["Column", hover_dict.get("Column")]
label_plate = ["Plate", hover_dict.get("Plate")]
label_weld = ["Weld", hover_dict.get("Weld")]
label_bolt = ["Bolt", hover_dict.get("Bolt")]
label_conc = ["Conc", hover_dict.get("Conc")]
```

```

label_grout = ["Grout", hover_dict.get("Grout")]

if self.component == "Model":
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, column, update=True, color=column_color,
        label=label_column, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, plate, update=True, color=plate_color,
        label=label_plate, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, weld, update=True, color=weld_color,
        label=label_weld, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, nut_bolt, update=True, color=bolt_color,
        label=label_bolt, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, conc, transparency=0.5, color=GRAY,
        update=True, label=label_conc, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, grout, transparency=0.5, color=GRAY,
        update=True, label=label_grout, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )

```

Listing 6.2: Conditional Component Rendering in Base Plate CAD

```

elif self.component == "Column":
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, column, update=True,
        color=column_color, label=label_column,
        canvas=self.cad_widget
    )

```

```

    )
elif self.component == "Connector":
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, plate, update=True,
        color=plate_color, label=label_plate,
        canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, weld, color=weld_color,
        label=label_weld, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )
    osdag_display_shape(
        self.display, nut_bolt, update=True,
        color=Quantity_NOC_SADDLEBROWN,
        label=label_bolt, canvas=self.cad_widget
    )

```

Listing 6.3: Module Registration in GUI – main\_window.py

```

# Handler mapping for Base Plate module
elif card_title == "Base Plate Connection":
    self.open_base_plate_connection()

# Opening the Base Plate design tab
def open_base_plate_connection(self):
    title = "Base Plate Connection"
    self.clear_layout(self.main_widget_layout)
    base_plate = CustomWindow(title, BasePlateConnection, parent=
        self)

    last_design_folder = os.path.join('ResourceFiles', '
        last_designs')
    last_design_file = (
        str(base_plate.backend.module_name()).replace(' ', '') +
        ".osi"
    )

```

```

)

if os.path.isfile(last_design_file):
    with open(last_design_file, 'r') as last_design:
        base_plate.setDictToUserInputs(yaml.safe_load(
            last_design))

self.main_widget_layout.addWidget(base_plate)

```

### 6.3.3 Explanation of the Code

- The **CAD Display Logic** snippet shows how all Base Plate connection models (column, plate, weld, bolt–nut arrays, concrete, grout) are retrieved from the backend module and displayed with separate color and hover label settings.
- The **Conditional Rendering** snippet ensures that when the viewer is filtered by component (e.g., “Column” or “Connector”), only relevant CAD models are displayed.
- The **GUI Handler** shows how the Base Plate Connection module is registered in the Osdag Desktop interface and how previous design inputs are restored via OSI files.

## 6.4 Task 4: Documentation

### 6.4.1 Directory Structure

The Base Plate Connection refactor introduced updates to both core and GUI directories:

```

src/
|-- osdag_core/
|   |-- cad/
|   |   '-- common_logic.py
|   '-- design_type/connection/
|       '-- base_plate_connection.py

```

```
|  
|-- osdag_gui/  
|   |-- data/  
|   |   |-- database/  
|   |   |   '-- database_config.py  
|   |-- main_window.py  
|   |-- resources/  
|       '-- resources_rc.py  
|   '-- win.py
```

### 6.4.2 Module Workflow Summary

- User selects the Base Plate Connection from the Osdag home screen.
- Input values are collected and passed to the core design engine.
- CAD models for individual components are generated and displayed.
- Hover interaction provides component details during 3D navigation.
- Results are presented and can be saved or exported.

# Chapter 7

## Conclusions

### 7.1 Tasks Accomplished

During the course of this internship, significant contributions were made toward improving, refactoring, and extending the Open Steel Design and Graphics (Osdag) software across multiple structural design modules. The work spanned core design logic, CAD visualization, GUI integration, and workflow stabilization, with a strong emphasis on code quality, maintainability, and user interaction.

The major tasks accomplished during the internship are summarized below:

- **Refactoring of the Tension Welded Member Module (Task 1):**
  - Corrected extensive `self`-related invocation errors across the design logic, validation functions, and CAD interaction layers.
  - Refactored the tension welded module to ensure consistent method signatures and clean superclass method calls.
  - Implemented structured hover dictionaries for CAD components (Member, Plate, Weld) to enable interactive 3D visualization.
  - Fixed CAD color inconsistencies and component rendering issues for individual and combined model views.
  - Integrated the Tension Welded module properly into the Osdag desktop GUI, including database configuration, navigation, and OSI file restoration.
- **Refactoring of the Flexural Members – Purlins Module (Task 2):**

- Eliminated redundant and incorrect `self`-based calls throughout the flexure purlin design logic, significantly improving execution stability.
  - Refactored design workflows such as section classification, optimization checks, bending strength evaluation, web buckling checks, and result aggregation.
  - Enhanced CAD rendering logic to correctly generate and display purlin models with proper camera orientation and hover-based interaction.
  - Implemented hover dictionaries for flexural members to display key section properties during CAD interaction.
  - Integrated the Purlins module into the Osdag GUI by updating database mappings, UI resources, card handlers, and navigation logic in the main window.
- **Stabilization and Enhancement of Design and CAD Interaction Logic (Task 3):**
- Improved cross-module CAD logic to ensure consistent behavior for component selection, combined model rendering, and hover interaction.
  - Refined the handling of design outputs, result dictionaries, and reporting inputs to maintain alignment between backend computations and GUI visualization.
  - Addressed edge cases in design validation and output workflows to prevent runtime errors during complex design scenarios.
- **Refactoring of the Base Plate Connection Module (Task 4):**
- Refactored the Base Plate Connection CAD logic to correctly generate and render all sub-components, including column, base plate, welds, anchor bolts, concrete, and grout models.
  - Implemented detailed hover labels for each base plate component to enhance clarity and user understanding in the 3D CAD view.
  - Unified CAD color schemes and transparency handling to ensure clear visual distinction between structural and non-structural components.
  - Integrated the Base Plate Connection module into the Osdag desktop GUI, enabling seamless access from the home screen and proper OSI file handling.

- Ensured backward compatibility and regression safety by validating design outputs against previous versions.

Overall, these tasks substantially improved the robustness, usability, and maintainability of Osdag by strengthening its design logic, CAD visualization framework, and GUI integration across multiple structural modules.

## 7.2 Skills Developed

The internship provided comprehensive exposure to both structural engineering concepts and advanced software development practices. The key skills and competencies developed during this period are outlined below:

- Strong understanding of **structural steel member and connection design** principles as per IS 800:2007 and related standards.
- Practical experience in translating complex engineering design procedures into **modular, maintainable Python code**.
- In-depth exposure to **large-scale code refactoring**, including removal of legacy errors, normalization of method calls, and improvement of execution flow.
- Hands-on experience with **CAD model generation and interaction** using OpenCascade-based workflows within a desktop engineering application.
- Development of **interactive CAD features** such as hover labels, component filtering, and combined model visualization.
- Experience working with **GUI frameworks and application navigation**, including module registration, UI resource management, and workflow restoration.
- Improved ability to **debug and validate engineering software**, ensuring correctness of numerical results alongside visual representation.
- Familiarity with **open-source engineering software development**, version control, and commit-based collaborative workflows.

- Enhanced skills in **technical documentation**, LaTeX-based reporting, and structured presentation of software engineering work.
- Development of professional competencies such as analytical thinking, systematic problem-solving, and writing code that balances engineering accuracy with software quality.

In conclusion, the internship provided a strong foundation in engineering software development by combining domain knowledge in structural engineering with real-world experience in refactoring, CAD integration, and GUI-driven application design. The skills and contributions developed during this period are directly applicable to future work in structural engineering software development, research, and advanced computational engineering projects.

# Chapter A

## Appendix

### A.1 Work Reports

| Internship Work Report |           |                                                                                       |              |
|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Name:                  |           | Harsh Chelani                                                                         |              |
| Project:               |           | Osdag                                                                                 |              |
| Internship:            |           | FOSSEE Semester Long Internship (Autumn) 2025                                         |              |
| DATE                   | DAY       | TASK                                                                                  | Hours Worked |
| 01-Oct-2025            | Wednesday | Installed OSDAG on Windows 11 x64 machine for desktop version and did initial testing | 4            |
| 02-Oct-2025            | Thursday  | Installed OSDAG on Windows 11 x64 machine for web version and did initial testing     | 4            |
| 03-Oct-2025            | Friday    | Continued testing OSDAG on Windows 11 machine and validated installation process      | 5            |
| 04-Oct-2025            | Saturday  | Final testing the environment setup and fixing pip errors occurred during setup.      |              |
| 06-Oct-2025            | Monday    | Analyzed limitations of direct browser visualization for .brep geometry               | 4            |
| 07-Oct-2025            | Tuesday   | Researched web-based CAD visualization approaches compatible with Three.js            | 5            |
| 08-Oct-2025            | Wednesday | Exam Break                                                                            | 0            |
| 09-Oct-2025            | Thursday  | Exam Break                                                                            | 0            |
| 10-Oct-2025            | Friday    | Exam Break                                                                            | 0            |
| 11-Oct-2025            | Saturday  | Exam Break                                                                            |              |
| 13-Oct-2025            | Monday    | Exam Break                                                                            | 0            |
| 14-Oct-2025            | Tuesday   | Explored conversion requirements for .brep to polygon-based formats                   | 6            |
| 15-Oct-2025            | Wednesday | Studied brep → obj conversion techniques and tooling options                          | 5            |

|             |           |                                                                             |   |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 16-Oct-2025 | Thursday  | Studied.brep → glb conversion pipeline for web rendering                    | 6 |
| 17-Oct-2025 | Friday    | Compared .obj vs .glb formats for performance and browser compatibility     | 5 |
| 18-Oct-2025 | Saturday  | Presented the ideas to mentor for conversion from brep to obj               |   |
| 20-Oct-2025 | Monday    | Designed high-level workflow for CAD conversion integration into Osdag      | 6 |
| 21-Oct-2025 | Tuesday   | Documented planned conversion pipeline and visualization approach           | 5 |
| 22-Oct-2025 | Wednesday | Began refactoring tension member module – bolted to end gusset connection   | 5 |
| 23-Oct-2025 | Thursday  | Continued refactoring logic and validation for bolted end gusset connection | 5 |
| 24-Oct-2025 | Friday    | Refactored tension member module – welded to end gusset connection          | 7 |
| 25-Oct-2025 | Saturday  | Created a PR to Suhail to verify the refactoring                            |   |
| 27-Oct-2025 | Monday    | Code cleanup and validation of tension member welded connection             | 6 |
| 28-Oct-2025 | Tuesday   | Regression testing of refactored tension member module                      | 7 |
| 29-Oct-2025 | Wednesday | Documentation of changes made in tension member module                      | 6 |
| 30-Oct-2025 | Thursday  | Started refactoring lap joint bolted connection module                      | 7 |
| 31-Oct-2025 | Friday    | Completed lap joint bolted connection refactoring                           | 6 |
| 01-Nov-2025 | Saturday  | Created a PR to Suhail to verify the refactoring and recommend changes      |   |
| 03-Nov-2025 | Monday    | Validation and testing of lap joint bolted connection                       | 6 |
| 04-Nov-2025 | Tuesday   | Refactored lap joint welded connection module                               | 5 |
| 05-Nov-2025 | Wednesday | Verified lap joint welded connection design outputs                         | 6 |

| Internship Work Report |           |                                                                                                                     |   |
|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| Name:                  |           | Harsh Chelani                                                                                                       |   |
| Project:               |           | Osdag                                                                                                               |   |
| Internship:            |           | FOSSEE Semester Long Internship (Autumn) 2025                                                                       |   |
| 06-Nov-2025            | Thursday  | Refactored butt joint bolted connection module                                                                      | 7 |
| 07-Nov-2025            | Friday    | Tested butt joint bolted connection with multiple input cases                                                       | 6 |
| 08-Nov-2025            | Saturday  | Checked Osi file loading for different modules                                                                      |   |
| 10-Nov-2025            | Monday    | Refactored butt joint welded connection module                                                                      | 7 |
| 11-Nov-2025            | Tuesday   | Verified butt joint welded module calculations                                                                      | 8 |
| 12-Nov-2025            | Wednesday | Refactored flexural member purlin module                                                                            | 8 |
| 13-Nov-2025            | Thursday  | Optimized purlin module logic and code structure                                                                    | 6 |
| 14-Nov-2025            | Friday    | Validation and regression testing of purlin module                                                                  | 7 |
| 15-Nov-2025            | Saturday  | Created a PR to Suhail for Flexural members – Purlin module for him to verify the refactoring and recommend changes |   |
| 17-Nov-2025            | Monday    | Exam Break                                                                                                          | 0 |
| 18-Nov-2025            | Tuesday   | Exam Break                                                                                                          | 0 |
| 19-Nov-2025            | Wednesday | Exam Break                                                                                                          | 0 |
| 20-Nov-2025            | Thursday  | Started refactoring base plate connection module (large desktop module)                                             | 6 |

|             |           |                                                                                                                          |   |
|-------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 21-Nov-2025 | Friday    | Continued refactoring base plate connection calculation logic                                                            | 7 |
| 22-Nov-2025 | Saturday  | Matched old OSDAG UI for base plate to new one and change the colour specifications of model to new OSDAG specifications |   |
| 24-Nov-2025 | Monday    | Improved code structure and readability of base plate module                                                             | 5 |
| 25-Nov-2025 | Tuesday   | Debugged edge cases in base plate connection module                                                                      | 6 |
| 26-Nov-2025 | Wednesday | Completed refactoring of base plate module (~8000 LOC)                                                                   | 7 |
| 27-Nov-2025 | Thursday  | Performed regression testing on base plate module                                                                        | 6 |
| 28-Nov-2025 | Friday    | Documentation of base plate module refactoring                                                                           | 7 |
| 29-Nov-2025 | Saturday  | Created a PR to Suhail for Base Plate Connection module for him to verify the refactoring and recommend changes          |   |
| 01-Dec-2025 | Monday    | Testing Header Plate / End Plate connection using random input values                                                    | 7 |
| 02-Dec-2025 | Tuesday   | Testing Header Plate / End Plate connection using OSI input values                                                       | 6 |
| 03-Dec-2025 | Wednesday | Testing Beam-to-Beam Cover Plate Welded connection with random inputs                                                    | 7 |
| 04-Dec-2025 | Thursday  | Testing Beam-to-Beam Cover Plate Welded connection using OSI inputs                                                      | 6 |
| 05-Dec-2025 | Friday    | Verification of test results and comparison with expected outputs                                                        | 5 |
| 06-Dec-2025 | Saturday  | Reported #ISSUE64 to Suhail – For Tension Welded Module                                                                  |   |

### Internship Work Report

|             |                                               |
|-------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Name:       | Harsh Chelani                                 |
| Project:    | Osdag                                         |
| Internship: | FOSSEE Semester Long Internship (Autumn) 2025 |

|             |           |                                                                                             |   |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|
| 08-Dec-2025 | Monday    | Identified inconsistencies and documented testing observations                              | 7 |
| 09-Dec-2025 | Tuesday   | Raised GitHub issue for identified bug (Issue #16)                                          | 6 |
| 10-Dec-2025 | Wednesday | Assisted in debugging reported issues                                                       | 7 |
| 11-Dec-2025 | Thursday  | Retesting modules after fixes                                                               | 8 |
| 12-Dec-2025 | Friday    | Prepared detailed testing report for mentor review                                          | 8 |
| 13-Dec-2025 | Saturday  | Filled the form for testing and reported issues/inconsistencies<br>In Osdag desktop version |   |
| 15-Dec-2025 | Monday    | Compiled documentation for .brep conversion research                                        | 6 |
| 16-Dec-2025 | Tuesday   | Drafted CAD visualization integration proposal for Osdag Web                                | 7 |
| 17-Dec-2025 | Wednesday | Organized internship work logs and technical notes                                          | 6 |
| 18-Dec-2025 | Thursday  | Started drafting final internship report                                                    | 6 |
| 19-Dec-2025 | Friday    | Continued writing and formatting internship report                                          | 7 |
| 20-Dec-2025 | Saturday  | Edited work report PDF                                                                      |   |
| 22-Dec-2025 | Monday    | Incorporated mentor feedback and refined report                                             | 6 |
| 23-Dec-2025 | Tuesday   | Final proofreading and technical verification of report                                     | 7 |
| 24-Dec-2025 | Wednesday | Prepared final version of internship report                                                 | 5 |
| 25-Dec-2025 | Thursday  | Helped new interns in setting up the environment                                            | 6 |
| 26-Dec-2025 | Friday    | Tackled an open issue and tried to Debug it                                                 | 7 |
| 27-Dec-2025 | Saturday  | Continued tackling the open issue but wasn't able to resolve it                             |   |
| 29-Dec-2025 | Monday    | Final report additions                                                                      | 6 |

|             |           |                                             |   |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------|---|
| 30-Dec-2025 | Tuesday   | Submitted report draft for mentor to review | 5 |
| 31-Dec-2025 | Wednesday | Final report Submission                     | 6 |

# Bibliography

- [1] Siddhartha Ghosh, Danish Ansari, Ajmal Babu Mahasrankintakam, Dharma Teja Nuli, Reshma Konjari, M. Swathi, and Subhrajit Dutta. Osdag: A Software for Structural Steel Design Using IS 800:2007. In Sondipon Adhikari, Anjan Dutta, and Satyabrata Choudhury, editors, *Advances in Structural Technologies*, volume 81 of *Lecture Notes in Civil Engineering*, pages 219–231, Singapore, 2021. Springer Singapore.
- [2] FOSSEE Project. FOSSEE News - January 2018, vol 1 issue 3. Accessed: 2024-12-05.
- [3] FOSSEE Project. Osdag website. Accessed: 2024-12-05.